

# Melissa R. Warden, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor and Miriam M. Salpeter Fellow  
Department of Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University

## Contact Information

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## Education

1999-2006 Ph.D. in Systems Neuroscience, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
1992-1996 A.B. in Molecular Biology, Princeton University

## Academic Appointments

Dec 2013- *Assistant Professor and Miriam M. Salpeter Fellow*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University.  
2007-2013 *Postdoctoral Scholar*, Bioengineering/Psychiatry lab of Prof. Karl Deisseroth, Stanford University.  
1999-2006 *Graduate Student*, Picower Institute for Learning and Memory lab of Prof. Earl K. Miller, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.  
1997-1999 *Research Technician*, Neurobiology lab of Prof. William T. Newsome, Stanford University.  
1995-1996 *Undergraduate*, Applied Physics/Molecular Biology lab of Prof. Steven M. Block, Princeton University.

## Advanced Coursework

2003 Methods in Computational Neuroscience (MBL). Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, MA.

## Awards and Honors

2015-2020 NIH Director's New Innovator Award (DP2 2MH109982)  
2015-2017 Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellowship  
2015-2016 Whitehall Foundation Research Grant  
2014-2018 Robertson Neuroscience Investigator – New York Stem Cell Foundation  
2013 American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Travel Award  
2013 Miriam M. Salpeter Fellow, Cornell University  
2013-2015 NARSAD Young Investigator Award, Brain & Behavior Research Foundation  
2012 Best Postdoctoral Research Award, Stanford University  
2012 Finalist, Sammy Kuo Prize in Neuroscience, Stanford University  
2011 Society for Neuroscience Abstract selected for Neuroscience 2011 News Conference  
2011 AAAS/Science Program for Excellence in Science Award  
2003 Scholarship Award for Methods in Computational Neuroscience, Woods Hole  
1999-2002 National Institutes of Health Predoctoral Training Fellowship (T32 GM007484)  
1999 Sigma Xi Research Honor Society nomination

## Publications

1. Sleezer BJ\*, Post RJ\*, Bulkin DA\*, Ebitz RB, Lee V, Han K, **Warden MR**. Tonic activity in lateral habenula neurons promotes disengagement from reward-seeking behavior. [bioRxiv](https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.01.15.426914). 2021.01.15.426914. \* **equal contribution**
2. Lundqvist M, Rose J, **Warden MR**, Buschman TJ, Miller EK, Herman P. A Hot-Coal theory of Working Memory. [bioRxiv](https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.12.30.424833). 2020.12.30.424833.
3. Guru A, Seo C, Post RJ, Kullakanda DS, Schaffer JA, **Warden MR**. Ramping activity in midbrain dopamine neurons signifies the use of a cognitive map. [bioRxiv](https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.05.21.108886). 2020.05.21.108886.

4. Wang T\*, Wu C\*, Ouzounov DG, Gu W, Xia F, Kim M, Yang X, **Warden MR**, Xu, C. Quantitative analysis of 1300-nm three-photon calcium imaging in the mouse brain. eLife. 2020;9:e53205. \* **equal contribution**
5. Seo C\*, Guru A\*, Jin M, Ito B, Sleezer BJ, Ho YY, Wang E, Boada C, Krupa NA, Kullakanda DS, Shen CX, **Warden MR**. Intense threat switches dorsal raphe serotonin neurons to a paradoxical operational mode. Science. 2019 Feb 1;363(6426):aau8722. \* **equal contribution**
6. Post RJ, **Warden MR**. Melancholy, anhedonia, apathy: the search for separable behaviors and neural circuits in depression. Curr Opin Neurobiol. 2018 Apr;49:192-200.
7. Lundqvist M, Herman P, **Warden MR**, Brincat SL, Miller EK. Gamma and beta bursts during working memory readout suggest roles in its volitional control. Nat. Commun. 2018 Jan 26;9(1):394.
8. Lindsay GW, Rigotti M, **Warden MR**, Miller EK, Fusi S. Hebbian Learning in a Random Network Captures Selectivity Properties of the Prefrontal Cortex. J Neurosci. 2017 Nov 8;37(45):11021-11036.
9. Ferenczi EA, Zalocusky KA, Liston C, Grosenick L, **Warden MR**, Amatya D, Katovich K, Mehta H, Patenaude B, Ramakrishnan C, Kalanithi P, Etkin A, Knutson B, Glover GH, Deisseroth K. Prefrontal cortical regulation of brainwide circuit dynamics and reward-related behavior. Science. 2016 Jan 1;351(6268):aac9698.
10. Sidor MM, Spencer SM, Dzirasa K, Parekh PK, Tye KM, **Warden MR**, Arey RN, Enwright JF 3rd, Jacobsen JP, Kumar S, Remillard EM, Caron MG, Deisseroth K, McClung, CA. Daytime spikes in dopaminergic activity drive rapid mood-cycling in mice. Mol Psychiatry. 2015 Nov;20(11):1406-19.
11. Guru A, Post RJ, Ho YY, **Warden MR**. Making sense of optogenetics. Int J Neuropsychoph. 2015 Jul 25:1-8.
12. Sidor MM, Davidson TJ, Tye KM, **Warden MR**, Deisseroth K, McClung CA. In vivo optogenetic stimulation of the rodent central nervous system. J Vis Exp. 2015 Jan 15;95:e51483.
13. **Warden MR**, Cardin JA, Deisseroth K. Optical Neural Interfaces. Annu Rev Biomed Eng. 2014 Jul 11;16:103-129.
14. Lammel S, Tye KM, **Warden MR**. Progress in understanding mood disorders: optogenetic dissection of neural circuits. Genes Brain Behav. 2014 Jan;13(1):38-51.
15. Rigotti M, Barak O, **Warden MR**, Wang XJ, Daw N, Miller EK, Fusi S. The importance of mixed selectivity in complex cognitive tasks. Nature. 2013 May 30;497(7451):585-590.
16. Kim SY\*, Adhikari A\*, Lee SY, Marshel JH, Kim CK, Mallory CS, Lo M, Pak S, Mattis J, Lim BK, Malenka RC, **Warden MR**, Neve R, Tye KM, Deisseroth K. Diverging neural pathways assemble a behavioral state from separable features in anxiety. Nature. 2013 Apr 11;496(7444):219-223.
17. Tye KM\*, Mirzabekov JJ\*, **Warden MR\***, Ferenczi EA, Tsai HC, Finkelstein J, Kim SY, Adhikari A, Thompson KR, Andalman AS, Gunaydin LA, Witten IB, Deisseroth K. Dopamine neurons modulate neural encoding and expression of depression-related behaviour. Nature. 2013 Jan 24;493(7433):537-541.  
\* **equal contribution**
18. **Warden MR**, Selimbeyoglu A, Mirzabekov JJ, Lo M, Thompson KR, Kim SY, Adhikari A, Tye KM, Frank LM, Deisseroth K. A prefrontal cortex-brainstem neuronal projection that controls response to behavioural challenge. Nature. 2012 Dec 20;492(7429):428-432.
19. Anikeeva P\*, Andalman AS\*, Witten I, **Warden M**, Goshen I, Grosenick L, Gunaydin LA, Frank LM, Deisseroth K. Optetrode: a multichannel readout for optogenetic control in freely moving mice. Nat Neurosci. 2012

Jan;15(1):163-70. \* **equal contribution**

20. **Warden MR**, Miller EK. Task-dependent changes in short-term memory in the prefrontal cortex. J Neurosci. 2010 Nov 24;30(47):15801-10.
21. Siegel M, **Warden MR**, Miller EK. Phase-dependent neuronal coding of objects in short-term memory. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2009 Dec 15;106(50):21341-6.
22. **Warden MR**, Miller EK. The representation of multiple objects in prefrontal neuronal delay activity. Cereb Cortex. 2007 Sep;17 Suppl 1:i41-50.

### Conference papers

1. Wang M, Wang T, Wu C, Li B, Ouzounov DG, Sinefeld D, Guru A, Nam HS, Capecchi MR, **Warden MR**, Xu C. In vivo three-photon imaging of deep cerebellum. In Multiphoton Microscopy in the Biomedical Sciences XVIII 2018 Feb 23 (Vol. 10498). International Society for Optics and Photonics.

### Book Chapters

1. Sidor MM, **Warden MR**. Optogenetics. In: Encyclopedia of Psychopharmacology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Price LH and Stolerman IP (ed). New York, NY: Springer, 2015.

### Intellectual Property

1. Deisseroth K, Tye KM, Warden MR (2015) "Non-human animal models of depression and methods of use thereof". **U.S. Patent** 2015/0040249.

### Invited Talks

- 2022 F.M. Kirby Neurobiology Center, Harvard Medical School. Boston, MA.  
Neuroscience Program Seminar Series, Brown University. Providence, RI.  
INSPIRE Postdoctoral Training Seminar, University of Iowa. Iowa City, IA.  
State-Dependence of Sensation and Behavior, Janelia Research Campus. Ashburn, VA.
- 2021 Virtual Dopamine Conference (ViDA)  
High Risk, High Reward Symposium, National Institutes of Health. Bethesda, MD.  
Neurobiological and Psychological Information Processing Seminar Series, Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics. Tübingen, Germany.  
Neuroscience Seminar Series, University of Colorado. Boulder, CO.  
Institute of Neuroscience, University of Oregon. Eugene, OR.
- 2020 Joint Seminars in Neuroscience, UCLA. Los Angeles, CA.  
FENS Symposium, 'Conserved Functions of Serotonergic Circuits in Diverse Animals'. Glasgow, UK.  
Neuroscience Program Seminar Series, University of Ottawa. Ottawa, ON. (Cancelled - COVID-19)  
Department of Cellular and Molecular Physiology, Yale University. New Haven, CT. (Cancelled - COVID-19)  
Department of Physiology, Northwestern University. Chicago, IL.  
Department of Neuroscience, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA.
- 2019 Brain and Mind Research Institute, Weill Cornell Medicine. New York, NY  
Department of Biological Sciences, SUNY Albany. Albany, NY.  
Keynote Speaker, Junior Scientist Workshop on Mechanistic Cognitive Neuroscience, Janelia Research Campus. Ashburn, VA.  
Department of Neuroscience, Johns Hopkins. Baltimore, MD.  
Poitras Center & Stanley Center Translational Neuroscience Joint Seminar Series, McGovern Institute and Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT. Cambridge, MA.  
Department of Physiology, New York Medical College. Valhalla, NY.  
'Predictive Processing in the Brain', Sainsbury Wellcome Center for Neural Circuits and Behaviour. London, UK.
- 2018 Society for Neuroscience Minisymposium, 'Neuromodulation of Brain States'. San Diego, CA.  
Genetic Manipulation of Neuronal Activity, Janelia Research Campus. Ashburn, VA.  
Center for Neural Science, New York University. New York, NY.

- Neuronex Technology Conference, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.  
 New York Stem Cell Foundation Innovators Retreat. Montauk, NY.  
 The Brain Conferences, 'The Computational Neuroscience of Prediction'. Rungsted, Denmark.
- 2017 Seminars in Neuroscience, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul. Porto Alegre, Brazil.  
 Department of Neuroscience, University of Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh, PA.  
 New York Stem Cell Foundation Innovators Retreat. Montauk, NY.  
 Department of Neuroscience, University of Rochester. Rochester, NY.
- 2016 Mong Family Foundation Symposium, Cornell Neurotech. Ithaca, NY.  
 Laboratory of Atomic and Solid State Physics, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.  
 Cornell Neurotech Advisory Board. Ithaca, NY.  
 Gordon Conference on Optogenetics, Neural Circuits, and Behavior. Newry, ME.  
 Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Seoul National University. Seoul, Korea.  
 Y-IBS Workshop on Physical Tools to Control Biological Systems. Seoul, Korea.  
 Workshop on Unsolved Problems in Systems Neuroscience, Janelia Research Campus. Ashburn, VA.  
 New York Stem Cell Foundation Innovators Retreat. Montauk, NY.
- 2015 International Workshop on Technologies for Optogenetics. Lecce, Italy.  
 Panel talk, 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Molecular Psychiatry Meeting. San Francisco, CA.  
 New York Stem Cell Foundation Innovators Retreat. Montauk, NY.  
 Fifth International Symposium on "Biology of Decision Making". Paris, France.
- 2014 International Workshop on Technologies for Optogenetics. Lecce, Italy.  
 Department of Biomedical Engineering, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.  
 Symposium, 167<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, American Psychiatric Association. New York, NY.  
 New York Stem Cell Foundation Innovators Retreat. Montauk, NY.  
 Baker Institute for Animal Health, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.  
 Mood disorders symposium, University of Alabama. Birmingham, AL.  
 Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences, UCSB. Santa Barbara, CA.  
 Department of Psychology, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.
- 2013 Panel talk, 52<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting, American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Hollywood, FL.  
 Symposium, 68<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific Convention, Society of Biological Psychiatry. San Francisco, CA.  
 Optogenetics 2013: Neuronal Function to Mapping & Disease Therapeutics. Waltham, MA.  
 Langley-Porter Neuroscience Seminar, UCSF. San Francisco, CA.
- 2012 2nd Annual Research Symposium, Stanford University Postdoctoral Association  
 Neuroscience Institute, New York University Langone Medical Center. New York, NY.  
 Department of Biomedical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University. Baltimore, MD.  
 Center for Neural Science, New York University. New York, NY.  
 Department of Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University. Ithaca, NY.  
 Department of Psychology, University of Arizona. Tucson, AZ.  
 Panel talk, Winter Conference on Brain Research. Snowbird, UT.  
 Department of Psychiatry, University of Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh, PA.
- 2011 Panel talk, American College of Neuropsychopharmacology. Waikoloa Beach, HI.  
 Panel talk, Association for Research in Nervous and Mental Disease. New York, NY.  
 Press Conference at Neuroscience 2011. Washington, DC.  
 Anxiety and Depression: 21<sup>st</sup> Neuropharmacology Conference. Falls Church, VA.

## Professional Activity

- 2021 NIH Study Section: Learning, Memory, and Decision Neuroscience
- 2021 NIH Study Section: BRAIN Initiative Advanced Postdoctoral Career Transition Awards to Promote Diversity (K99/R00)
- 2021 Aix2 Planning Workshop 2, Allen Institute. Seattle, WA.
- 2021 NIH Study Section: BRAIN Initiative Postdoctoral Fellowship (F32) (declined)
- 2020 Aix2 Planning Workshop 1, Allen Institute. Seattle, WA.
- 2020 NIH Study Section: BRAIN Initiative Targeted Circuits Projects (R01 and R34) (declined)
- 2019 NSF NeuroNex Panel (declined)
- 2019 NIH Study Section: BRAIN Initiative Exploratory Team-Research Circuit Program (U01) (declined)

2018 NSF CAREER Panel, Neural Systems Cluster. Alexandria, VA.  
2018 NIH Study Section: Biobehavioral Regulation, Learning and Ethology.  
2017-2018 Program Committee, Computational and Systems Neuroscience Meeting. Salt Lake City, UT.  
2016-2017 Program Committee, Computational and Systems Neuroscience Meeting. Salt Lake City, UT.  
2016 NIH Study Section: Neuroscience and Ophthalmic Imaging Technologies (Mail Reviewer)  
2015-2016 Editor, Research Topic, Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience  
2015-present Scientific Board, International Workshop on Technologies for Optogenetics. Lecce, IT.  
2015 Grant Reviewer, Israel Science Foundation  
2015-present Member, Molecular Psychiatry Association  
2014-2015 Abstract Reviewer, Computational and Systems Neuroscience Meeting. Salt Lake City, UT.  
2011-present Member, American Association for the Advancement of Science  
1999-present Member, Society for Neuroscience

### **University and Departmental Service**

2015-2016 Faculty Search Committee, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University  
2015-present Neurotech Advisory Board, Cornell University  
2014-2015 Faculty Search Committee, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University  
2014-present Controlled Substances Officer, 2<sup>nd</sup> alternate, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University  
2014-present Undergraduate academic advisor, Cornell University  
2013-present Graduate executive committee, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University

**Reviewer** Nature; Cell; Neuron; Nature Neuroscience; PNAS; Nature Medicine; Nature Communications; eLife; Journal of Neuroscience; Journal of Neural Engineering; Biological Psychiatry; Neuropsychopharmacology; Journal of Neurophysiology; Frontiers; Behavioural Brain Research, Scientific Reports

### **Teaching**

2021 Neural Circuits of Motivated Behavior (BioNB 4370), Cornell University  
2021 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220, 5 lectures), Cornell University  
2020 Neuromodulation, brain states, and behavior (BioNB 4200), Cornell University  
2020 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (5 lectures), Cornell University  
2020 Introductory Graduate Survey in Neurobiology and Behavior (BioNB 7210, 1 lecture), Cornell University  
2019 Neural Circuits of Motivated Behavior (BioNB 4370), Cornell University  
2019 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (6 lectures), Cornell University  
2019 Introductory Graduate Survey in Neurobiology and Behavior (BioNB 7210, 1 lecture), Cornell University  
2018 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (7 lectures), Cornell University  
2018 Introductory Graduate Survey in Neurobiology and Behavior (BioNB 7210, 1 lecture), Cornell University  
2017 Neural Circuits of Motivated Behavior (BioNB 4370), Cornell University  
2017 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (6 lectures), Cornell University  
2016 Neurotechnologies and Neural Circuits (BioNB 4200), Cornell University  
2016 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (5 lectures), Cornell University  
2015 Introduction to Neuroscience (BioNB 2220) (2 lectures), Cornell University  
2015 Neural Circuits of Motivated Behavior (BioNB 4370), Cornell University  
2011 *Instructor*, Optogenetics Innovation Laboratory, Stanford University  
2010 *Instructor*, Optogenetics Innovation Laboratory, Stanford University  
2006 *Teaching assistant*. Statistics for Neuroscience Research (9.073J, HST.460J), MIT  
2003 *Teaching assistant*. Discrete Stochastic Processes (6.262), MIT  
2002 *Teaching assistant*. Neuroscience and Behavior (9.01), MIT  
2002 *Teaching assistant*. Systems Neuroscience Laboratory (9.02), MIT  
2000 *Teaching assistant*. Introduction to Psychology (9.00), MIT

### **Mentoring (graduate students and postdoctoral fellows)**

2021- Cole Roland, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University  
2018- Eileen Troconis, *graduate student*, DVM/PhD Program, Cornell University

- 2017- Caitlin Miller, *graduate student*, co-mentored with Mike Sheehan, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017- Caleb Vogt, *graduate student*, co-mentored with Mike Sheehan, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017-2020 Brianna Sleezer, *postdoctoral fellow*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2020 Wenchao Gu, *postdoctoral fellow*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2019 Yuval Baumel, *postdoctoral fellow*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2015-2019 David Bulkin, *postdoctoral fellow*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2014-2021 Akash Guru, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2014-2021 Yi-Yun Ho, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2014-2020 Ryan Post, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2014-2020 Changwoo Seo, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University

### Thesis Committees

- 2019- Nicole Bilotta, *graduate student*, Biomedical Engineering, Cornell University
- 2018- Yuta Mabuchi, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2018- Aaron Mok, *graduate student*, Biomedical Engineering, Cornell University
- 2018- Brendan Ito, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017- Andrea Roeser, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017- Meiqi Wu, *graduate student*, Biomedical Engineering, Cornell University
- 2017- Chunyan Wu, *graduate student*, Biological and Biomedical Sciences, Cornell University
- 2017-2019 Saumya Sahai, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2015-2021 Fei Xia, *graduate student*, Applied and Engineering Physics, Cornell University
- 2015-2020 Yu-Ting Cheng, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2015-2019 Vaida Rimeikyte, *graduate student*, Human Development, Cornell University
- 2015-2020 Ruidong Chen, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2015-2020 Tejapratap Bollu, *graduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University

### Thesis Committees, external

- 2017-2017 Sweyta Lohani, *graduate student*, Center for Neuroscience, University of Pittsburgh

### Mentoring (undergraduates)

- 2019-2020 Alison Sin, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2019-2021 Brandon Carlson-Clarke, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017-2020 Brittney Moncrieffe, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2017-2018 Cynthia Shen, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2019 Durga Kullakanda, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2018 Julia Schaffer, *undergraduate student*, Chemistry, Cornell University
- 2016-2017 Nicholas Krupa, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2018 \*Mackenzie Lemieux, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- \*Mika Salpeter Award for undergraduate research in Neurobiology**
- 2016-2018 Kyle Pellegrino, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2018 Qiuwei Yang, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2016-2018 Vladlena Lee, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2015-2018 \*Kasey Han, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- \*Robert Capranica Award for undergraduate research in Neuroethology**
- 2015-2017 \*Michelle Jin, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- \*Mika Salpeter Award for undergraduate research in Neurobiology**
- 2015-2017 Priyanka Boddu, *undergraduate student*, Computer Science, Cornell University
- 2015-2016 Emika Lisberger, *undergraduate student*, Physics, Cornell University
- 2015-2016 Nicholas Ringelberg, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University
- 2014-2016 Eli Wang, *undergraduate student*, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Cornell University
- 2014-2016 Jungsoo Kim, *undergraduate student*, Biological Engineering, Cornell University
- 2014-2015 Christina Boada, *undergraduate student*, Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University